
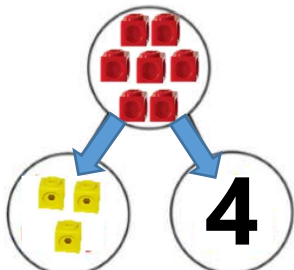

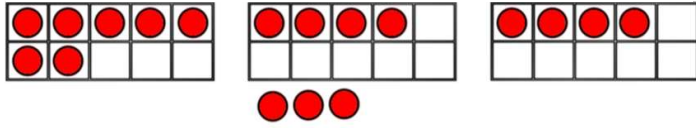
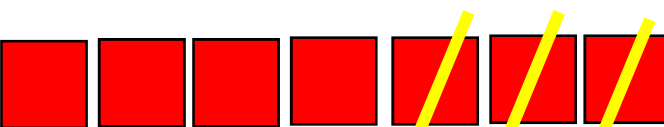
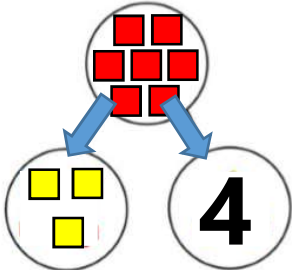
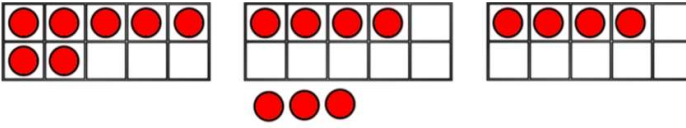
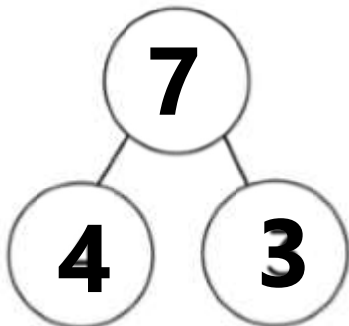
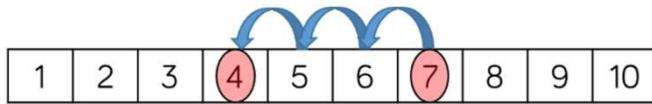


Subtraction at WBIS – Stage One

Concrete	Pictorial	Abstract
 <p>Remove real objects, eg: counters, unifix, bears</p>   <p>First Then Now</p>  <p>Real objects, eg: counters, unifix, bears</p>	 <p>Drawings of objects, eg: shapes</p>  <p>Drawings of objects, eg: shapes</p> <p>First Then Now</p>  <p>Drawings of objects, eg: shapes</p>	$7 - 3 = 4$  

Skill – Subtract 1-digit numbers within 20

Key Vocabulary and Questions

take away, less, leave, first, then, now,

How many have gone?, How many are left?, How many less is ... than...?, How many fewer is ... than...?

Subtraction at WBIS – Stage Two

Concrete	Pictorial	Abstract
<p>Real objects, eg: counters, unifix, numicon, dienes. Regrouping or exchange if needed</p>	<p>Drawings of objects, eg: shapes</p>	$14 - 6 = 8$

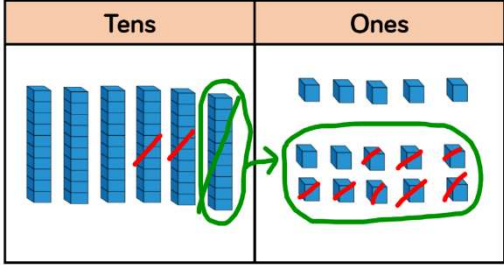
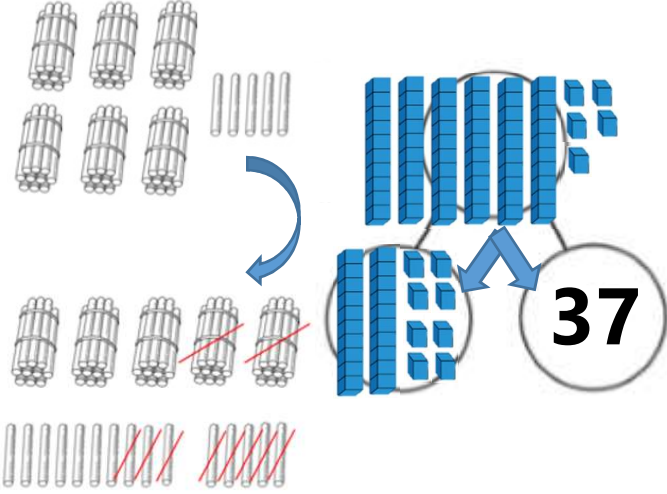
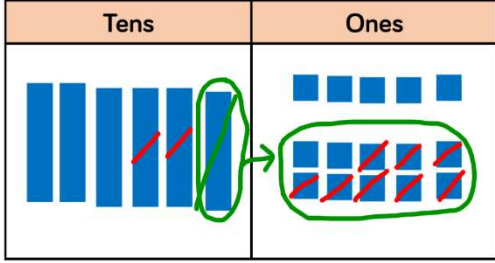
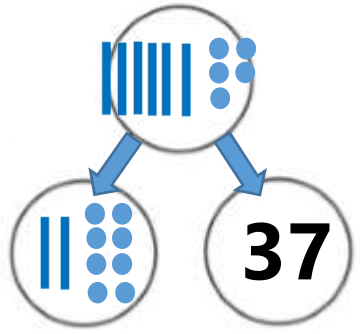

Skill – Subtract 1 and 2-digit numbers to 20

Key Vocabulary and Questions

Subtract, take away, less, leave, **minus**, **difference**, first, then, now, **regroup**

How many have gone?, How many are left?, How many less is ... than...?, How many fewer is ... than...?

Subtraction at WBIS – Stage Three

Concrete	Pictorial	Abstract																																																																																																				
 <p style="text-align: center;">Using dienes in place value chart.</p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: center;"> <div style="text-align: center;"> </div> <div style="text-align: center;"> <p>Can also use place value counters</p>  </div> </div>	 <p style="text-align: center;">Drawings of dienes in place value chart.</p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: center;"> <div style="text-align: center;"> </div> <div style="text-align: center;"> <p>Can also use drawings of place value counters</p>  </div> </div>	<p style="font-size: 2em; font-weight: bold;">65 - 28 = 37</p> <table border="1" style="margin: 10px auto; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <tr><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td><td>9</td><td>10</td></tr> <tr><td>11</td><td>12</td><td>13</td><td>14</td><td>15</td><td>16</td><td>17</td><td>18</td><td>19</td><td>20</td></tr> <tr><td>21</td><td>22</td><td>23</td><td>24</td><td>25</td><td>26</td><td>27</td><td>28</td><td>29</td><td>30</td></tr> <tr><td>31</td><td>32</td><td>33</td><td>34</td><td>35</td><td>36</td><td style="border: 1px solid blue;">37</td><td>38</td><td>39</td><td style="border: 1px solid blue;">40</td></tr> <tr><td>41</td><td>42</td><td>43</td><td>44</td><td>45</td><td>46</td><td>47</td><td>48</td><td>49</td><td>50</td></tr> <tr><td>51</td><td>52</td><td>53</td><td>54</td><td>55</td><td>56</td><td>57</td><td>58</td><td>59</td><td style="border: 1px solid blue;">60</td></tr> <tr><td>61</td><td>62</td><td>63</td><td>64</td><td style="border: 1px solid blue;">65</td><td>66</td><td>67</td><td>68</td><td>69</td><td>70</td></tr> <tr><td>71</td><td>72</td><td>73</td><td>74</td><td>75</td><td>76</td><td>77</td><td>78</td><td>79</td><td>80</td></tr> <tr><td>81</td><td>82</td><td>83</td><td>84</td><td>85</td><td>86</td><td>87</td><td>88</td><td>89</td><td>90</td></tr> <tr><td>91</td><td>92</td><td>93</td><td>94</td><td>95</td><td>96</td><td>97</td><td>98</td><td>99</td><td>100</td></tr> </table>  <div style="display: flex; justify-content: center; align-items: center; margin-top: 20px;"> <div style="text-align: center; margin-right: 20px;"> </div> <div style="text-align: center;"> </div> </div>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
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Skill – Subtract 1 and 2-digit numbers to 100

Key Vocabulary and Questions

Subtract, take away, less, leave, minus, difference, first, then, now, regroup, **exchange**
 How many have gone?, How many are left?, How many less is ... than...?, How many fewer is ... than...?